

NEWSLETTER

2021 Edition Issue 2



Dr Pustika Efar, Harapan Kita Children and Women Hospital, Indonesia Dr Saptadi Yuliarto, Saiful Anwar Hospital, Indonesia Dr Kuniawan Taufiq Kadafi, Saiful Anwar Hospital, Indonesia Dr Yogi Prawira, Cipto Mangunkusumo Hospital, Indonesia Dr Irene Yuniar, Cipto Mangunkusumo Hospital, Indonesia Dr Shinya Miura, Tokyo Women's Medical University, Japan Dr Olive Lee Pei Ee, Sarawak General Hospital, Malaysia Dr Louise Ngu, Sarawak General Hospital, Malaysia Dr Anusha Devi Yogiswaran, Universiti Malaysia Medical Centre, Malaysia Dr Yasser Mohammed Kazzaz, King Abdullah Specialized Children's Hospital,

Saudi Arabia

Dr Cristelle Chow, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Singapore Dr Gene Ong, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Singapore Dr Jarin Vaewpanich, Ramathibodi Hospital, Thailand Dr Chanapai Chaiyakulsil, Thammasat University Hospital, Thailand

In this issue ...

- New members
- PACCMAN publications
- Studies update
- Events



2021 Publications ...



Journal of Pediatric Intensive Care. Published online: 2021-01-19

Changes Adopted in Asian Pediatric Hospitals duringthe COVID-19 Pandemic: A Report from the PediatricAcute and Critical Care COVID-19 Registry of Asia

Judith J. M. Wong, Qalab Abbas, Nattachai Anantasit, Naoki Shimizu, Ririe F. Malisie, Hongxing Dang, Feng Xu, Jacqueline S. M. Ong, Pei Chuen Lee, Osamu Saito, Kah Min Pon, Takanari Ikeyama, Muralidharan Jayashree, Rujipat Samransamruajkit, Yibing Cheng, Felix Liauw, Hiroshi Kurosawa, Audrey A. N. Diaz, Chin Seng Gan, Furong Zhang, Jan Hau Lee, Pediatric Acute Critical Care Medicine Asian Network

Pediatr Crit Care Med 2021 Mar 1.

doi: 10.1097/PCC.000000000002680. Online ahead of print

Pediatric Severe Sepsis and Shock in Three Asian Countries: A Retrospective Study of Outcomes in Nine PICUs

Rujipat Samransamruajkit, Judith Ju-Ming Wong, Chutima Smathakane, Nattachai Anantasit, Kanokkarn Sunkonkit, Jacqueline Ong, Olive Pei Ee Lee, Pei-Chuen Lee, Suwannee Phumeetham, Rehena Sultana, Usa Lapwanich, Jan Hau Lee, Lalida Kongkiattikul, Pediatric Sepsis Asian Collaboration (PEDSAC) Investigators and on behalf of the Pediatric Acute and Critical Care Medicine Asian Network (PACCMAN)

Neurosurgery 2021 Apr 29;nyab157. doi: 10.1093/neuros/nyab157. Online ahead of print.

Early Coagulopathy in Pediatric Traumatic Brain Injury: A Pediatric Acute and Critical Care Medicine Asian Network (PACCMAN) Retrospective Study

Shu-Ling Chong, Gene Yong-Kwang Ong, Charles Qishi Zheng, Hongxing Dang, Meixiu Ming, Maznisah Mahmood, Lawrence Chi Ngong Chan, Soo Lin Chuah, Olive Pei Ee Lee, Suyun Qian, Lijia Fan, Yoshihiko Konoike, Jan Hau Lee

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Am J Trop Med Hyg. 2021 Jun 15;tpmd210299. doi: 10.4269/ajtmh.21-0299.Online ahead of print.

Comparative Analysis of Pediatric COVID-19 Infection in Southeast Asia, South Asia, Japan, and China

Judith Ju Ming Wong, Qalab Abbas, Soo Lin Chuah, Ririe Fachrina Malisie, Kah Min Pon, Tomohiro Katsuta, Hongxing Dang, Pei Chuen Lee, Muralidharan Jayashree, Rehena Sultana, Quratulain Maha, Chin Seng Gan, Naoki Shimizu, Feng Xu, Swee Fong Tang, Luming Shi, Jan Hau Lee, Koh Cheng Thoon, Chee Fu Yung, PACCOVRA Investigators of the PACCMAN Research Group

J Neurosurg Pediatr. 2021 Oct 29;1-7. doi: 10.3171/2021.8.PEDS21281.

Early Posttraumatic Seizures in Pediatric Traumatic Brain Injury: A Multicenter Analysis.

Shu-Ling Chong, Suyun Qian, Sarah Hui Wen Yao, John Carson Allen, Hongxing Dang, Lawrence C N Chan, Meixiu Ming, Chin Seng Gan, Jacqueline S M Ong, Hiroshi Kurosawa, Jan Hau Lee.



Primary Paper

Early coagulopathy in pediatric traumatic brain injury: A

Pediatric Acute and Critical Care Medicine Asian Network

(PACCMAN) retrospective study

Study lead: Dr Chong Shu Ling, Department of Emergency Medicine, KK Women's and Children's Hospital

Secondary Paper

Early Posttraumatic Seizures in Pediatric Traumatic Brain

Injury: A Multicenter Analysis.

Study lead: Dr Chong Shu Ling, Department of Emergency Medicine, KK Women's and Children's Hospital



 Primary Paper Published in Neurosurgery
Secondary Paper Published in J Neurosurg Pediatr

Secondary analysis using the retrospective data:

- 1. Metabolic Disturbances in TBI
 - Data cleaning and analysis in progress

Study Updates 2 ...

Prospective pTBI cohort: Does 3% hypertonic saline decrease mortality and improve long-term neurological outcomes among children with traumatic brain injury?

Study lead: Dr Chong Shu Ling, Department of Emergency Medicine, KK Women's and Children's Hospital

PACCMAN and LARed recruitment summary as of 13 December 2021 --

No.	Country	Recruited
1	China, Beijing (Beijing Children's Hospital)	50
2	China, Chongqing (Children's Hospital of Chongqing Medical University)	32
3	Singapore, KK Women's and Children's Hospital	26
4	Malaysia, KL (University Malay Medical Centre)	23
5	Pakistan, Karachi (Aga Khan University)	24
6	China, Shanghai (Children's Hospital of Fudan University)	10
7	Singapore, National University Hospital	10
8	Thailand, Bangkok (Ramathibodi Hospital)	4
9	China, Shenyang (Shengjing hospital, China Medical University)	3
10	Malaysia, Sarawak (Sarawak General Hospital)	3
11	Malaysia, KL (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia Medical Centre)	3
12	Japan, Kobe (Kobe Children's Hospital)	2
13	Saudi Arabia, Riyadh (King Abdullah International Medical Research Centre)	5
14	Paraguay, Trauma Hospital in Asunción	7
15	Colombia, Clinical UROS	9
16	Colombia, Hospital General de Medellín	4
17	Argentina, Hospital de Niños Sor María Ludovica de La Plata	6
18	Colombia, Hospital Infantil Los Angeles	15
19	Bolivia, Hospital del Niño Manuel Ascencio Villarroel	11
20	Mexico, Hospital Juarez De Mexico	3
21	Mexico, Hospital Civil de Guadalajara	12
22	Argentina, Hospital de Pediatria Garrahan	3
23	Costa Rica, Hospital Nacional de Niños	5
24	Argentina, Hospital de Niños Ricardo Guiterre	2
25	Spain, Hospital Universitario Virgen de la Arrixaca	6
26	Peru, Hospital Nacional Hipólito Unanue	12
	Total	290

Study Updates 3 ...

Pediatric Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome: a PROspective multicentre study in ASIA (PARDSProAsia)

Study lead: Dr Judith Wong, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Singapore

ABSTRACT

Reduced morbidity and mortality associated with lung protective mechanical ventilation (LPMV) strategies have not been demonstrated empirically in pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome (PARDS). Our pilot single-center study conducted over 2018-2019, showed a reduction of 60-day mortality [10/63 (15.9%) vs. 18/69 (26.1%); p=0.197] with the use of an LPMV protocol in children with PARDS. Based on this pilot data, we undertake an adequately powered clinical trial to test the hypothesis "Does LPMV deployed in the form of a pragmatic ventilation protocol in the first 7 days of PARDS reduce mortality?".

This is a before-and-after comparison design study including children admitted to the PICU with PARDS defined by Pediatric Acute Lung Injury Consensus Conference (PALICC) definition. The LPMV protocol (intervention arm) includes limits on peak pressures, tidal volumes, positive end expiratory pressure to fraction of inspired oxygen combinations, permissive hypercapnia and permissive hypoxia. Standard care (control arm) will consist of a cohort of patients with PARDS preceding the implementation of the LPMV protocol. Data on the five protocol elements will be compared between the intervention and control groups, and the impact of the LPMV protocol on mortality will be evaluated.

This before-and-after study design will address the hypothesis feasibly without incurring the excessive costs and time required for a multicentre randomized controlled trial and will still provide a strong level of evidence. The outcome of this study will inform the international PICU community on mechanical ventilation best practices.



Recruitment closing soon...

Site	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	P2
	Enrolled	Completed	Pending	Enrolled	Completed	Pending
Guangzhou Women and Children's Medical Center	20	16	4			
Sarawak General Hospital	31	31				
Harapan Kita Children and Women Hospital	18	18				
Hong Kong Children's Hospital	3	3				
Shengjing Hospital of China Medical University	8	8				
Sanglah Hospital Denpasar	60	22	38			
Sultanah Aminah Hospital	16	16				
Ramathibodi Hospital	20	18	2			
Children's Hospital of Fudan University	10	8				
PGIMER, Chandigarh	19	19				
Hospital Tunku Azizah Kuala Lumpur	11	11				
Hospital Tengku Ampuan Rahimah						
National Hospital of Pediatrics Vietnam	45	41	4	IRB pending		
Children's Hospital of Fudan University	7	7		IRB pending		
Penang General Hospital	9	8	1	IRB pending		
Chongqing Hospital	96	60	36	14	14	
KK Women's and Children's Hospital	11	11		117	117	
National University Hospital, Singapore	7	7		5	5	
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	4	4		0	0	
University Malaya Medical Centre	24	24		14	14	
Kobe Children's Hospital	5	5		5	2	3
Total	424	337	85	155	152	

P1-phase 1, P2-phase 2

Aim 360

Severe Pneumonia in Children (S-PIC) Study: A Comparative Effectiveness Study of Children with Severe Pneumonia in Asia

Study lead: Dr Lee Jan Hau, Children's Intensive Care Unit, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Singapore

ABSTRACT: Severe pneumonia is a leading cause of mortality and morbidity in children worldwide. Mortality rates from pediatric severe pneumonia are three times higher in South East Asia compared to the Western hemisphere. The lack of description of epidemiology, current management strategies and outcomes of children with severe pneumonia admitted to pediatric intensive care units (PICUs) in Asia is a barrier to improving paediatric critical care in the region. The lack of a sustainable paediatric critical care network in Asia makes multinational PICU studies challenging.

AIM: To estimate the burden of paediatric patients admitted to Asian PACCMAN PICUs due to severe pneumonia that develop pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome; To characterize etiologies, identify risk factors associated with morbidity and mortality, and develop prognostic prediction models.



Sites recruitment are still open. Interested members please contact Dr Lee Jan Hau, <u>lee.jan.hau@singhealth.com.sg</u> or Patricia Tay, <u>patricia.tay@scri.cris.sg</u> for more study details.

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Recruitment Summary

No.	Site	Country	Total no. of recruitment as reported by site	Total no. of data entered in REDcap (as of 14 Dec 2021)
1	KK Women and Children Hospital	Singapore	41 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	40
2	National University Hospital	Singapore	13 (as of 31 Oct 2021)	5
3	National Hospital of Paediatrics	Vietnam	147 (as of 31 Oct 2021)	69
4	University Malaya Medical Centre	Malaysia	50 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	52
5	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia Medical Centre	Malaysia	36 (as of 30 Sep 2021)	38
6	Children's Hospital of Chongqing Medical University	China	99 (as of 31 Oct 2021)	84
7	Children's Hospital of Fudan University	China	149 (as of 31 Aug 2021)	50
8	Shengjing Hospital of China Medical University	China	52 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	48
9	Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research	India	47 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	44
10	Aga Khan University Hospital	Pakistan	87 (as of 30 Jun 2021)	107
11	Hong Kong Children's Hospital	Hong Kong	0 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	0
12	Harapan Kita Children and Women Hospital	Indonesia	180 (as of 30 Nov 2021)	11
13	King Chulalongkorn Memorial Hospital	Thailand	26 (as of 31 Aug 2021)	19
14	Chonnam National University Children's Hospital	South Korea	5 (as of 31 Oct 2021)	5
		Grand Total	932	572

Study Updates 5 ...

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Pediatric Acute and Critical Care COVID-19 Registry of Asia (PACCOVRA)

Study lead: Dr Judith Wong, KK Women's and Children's Hospital, Sinagapore



official Journal of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene

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> Comparative Analysis of Pediatric COVID-19 Infection in Southeast Asia, South Asia, Japan, and China

Judih Ju Ming Wong,^{12,24} Oalsh Abbas,¹ Soo Lin Chuah,² Rine Fachrina Malsie,⁹ Kan Min Pon,⁷ Tomohiro Katsuta,⁹ Hongking Dana,⁴ Pei Chuon Lao,¹¹¹ Mundisharan Jayashna,¹¹² Rahana Sutana,¹¹² Ourableh Maha,³¹ Chin Seng Gan,³ Nakel Shiniza,⁴¹⁴ Fang Xu,²¹ Saese Fong Tang,¹¹ Toming St¹,¹¹⁵ San Han Lee ^{12,2} Kirk Cheng Thaon,²¹⁶ Chee Tu Yung^{3,15,17} and the PACCOVRA Investigators of the PACCMAN Research Group

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Upcoming publications:



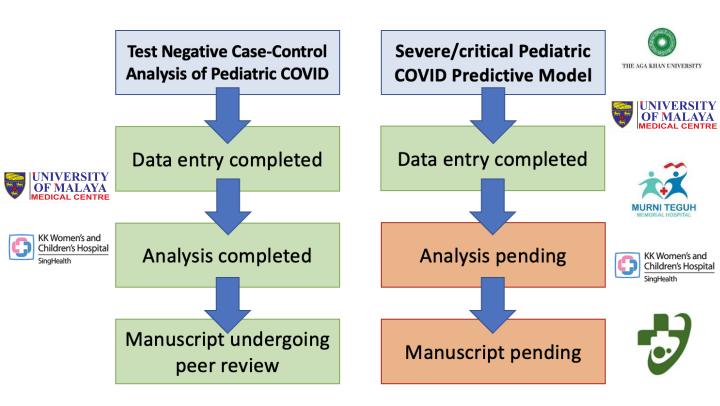


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Original Article

Changes Adopted in Asian Pediatric Hospitals during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Report from the Pediatric Acute and Critical Care COVID-19 Registry of Asia

[Lehn], M. Verng¹²⁰, Grah Ahao³⁰, Vernehol Accelerati⁴⁰, Veral Granbi⁴⁰, Stiel F. Valie⁴⁰ Hongang Dang¹⁰, Feng Xu¹⁰⁰, Jacceline S. M. Grig¹⁴, Fel Chaen Leo¹⁴, Opami Saho¹⁴ Kah Kim Yu¹², Takasan Ibayana ¹⁴⁰, Manda Lein Jepaheo¹⁴⁰, Kapas Samarana na Jaku¹³⁰ Yilang Chang ⁴, India Kabak¹⁴, Hoola Kanazan¹⁴⁰, Adalay 4, K. Lakas Samarana na Jaku¹³⁰ Lang Zhang¹⁴, Jini at Law¹⁴⁰, Tablah Sama Critical Cam Webs na Kahn Atenang



Study updates 6 ...



Delphi Study to Establish Paediatric Critical Care Nursing Research Priorities in Asian Countries

Study lead: Nurse Poh Pei Fen

Background: Studies showed that nursing care improves patient outcomes, however there are gaps between translation of evidence into clinical practice. Such studies had been done in the USA, Australia and European countries. However, due to cultural, social and economic differences between the Western countries and Asia, the findings from the Western studies may not apply in Asia. Thus a need for the study to be done in an Asia context. This study aims to identify priorities in nursing research as defined by paediatric intensive care nurses across Asia

Summary: Recruitment from 8 Asian countries

Country	Centre	Round 1 (n=146)	Round 2 (n=89)	Round 3 (n=95)
China	7	57	42	45 (47%)
India	1	3	2	1 (1%)
Indonesia	3	15	7	4 (4.2%)
Japan	2	20	6	6 (6.3%)
Malaysia	4	24	14	14 (14.7%)
Pakistan	1	1	1	3 (3.2%)
Singapore	2	17	10	13 (13.7%)
Vietnam	1	9	7	9 (9.5%)

Summary: Top PIC nursing research statements via Adelphi method

No	Research Statement	Mean (SD)
1	Recognizing early deterioration of children and implementing effective supportive care	5.58 (0.61)
2	Improving outcomes of cardiopulmonary resuscitation	5.57 (0.66)
3	Implementing and testing nursing care interventions to optimize respiratory outcomes in mechanically ventilated children	5.48 (0.70)
4	Implementing and testing nursing care interventions to reduce healthcare-associated infections	5.47 (0.70)
5	Improving work efficiency of the PICU nurse	5.46 (0.80)
6	Improving the knowledge of safe medication administration	5.46 (0.76)
7	Reducing compassion fatigue, stress, and burnout in PICU nurses	5.45 (0.80)
8	Improving job satisfaction and resilience in PICU nurses	5.43 (0.85)
9	Improving nutritional support in critically ill children	5.42 (0.72)

Manuscript in Preparation

Thank you for your support to the study!

Past Events ...



Date: 22nd Sept 2021

Program:

Time	Title	Speaker/ Moderator
7.00 – 7.05pm	Opening	Jacqueline Ong, National University
		Hospital/
		Phan Huu Phuc, Vietnam National
		Children's Hospital
7.05 – 7.25pm	Current global perspective on COVID-19;	Paul Tambyah, National University
	trends around the region	Hospital
7.25 – 7.45pm	Current management on MIS-C	Arun Bansal, Post graduate Institute
		of Medical Education and Research
7.45 – 8.00pm	Update from PACCOVRA	Gan Chin Seng, Universiti Malaya
		Medical Centre
8.00 – 8.50pm	Country snapshots of paeds COVID – 19	
	(10mins each)	
	a. Indonesia – Jakarta	Pustika, Harapan Kita Children and
		Women Hospital
	b. Indonesia – Medan	Ririe Malisie, Sumatera Utara
		University
	c. Pakistan	Qalab Abbas, Aga Khan
		University Hospital
	d. Japan	Takanari Ikeyama, Aichi Children's
		Health Medical Center/
		Atsushi Kawaguchi, Tokyo Women's
		Medical University
	e. India	Jayashree, Post graduate Institute of
		Medical Education and Research
8.50 – 9.10pm	Panel Discussion	
9.10pm	Closing	Jacqueline Ong/ Phan Huu Phuc



If you have missed it or if you would like to view the seminar again, the recording of the seminar is available at <u>https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1iXS3cMjCyBHljFq5YNxBYFb</u> <u>BcUKn_ST5?usp=sharing</u>

Cont'd...



Pediatric TBI Symposium

- In collaboration with LARed

Date: 24th Nov 2021



You can access the recording for the symposium via the link below.



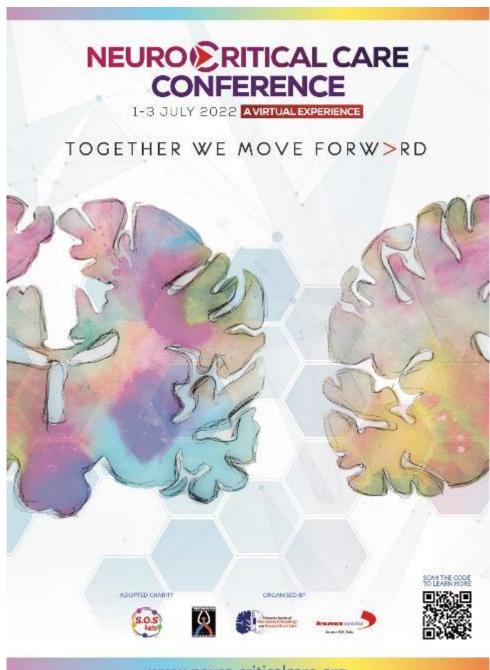
https://drive.google.com/file/d/10xQ62qhutkw8 AOEY1ArS4BAXs-RuS_GD/view?usp=sharing

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Upcoming Event ...



Date: 1-3 July 2022 For more information and to register: <u>https://neuro-</u> criticalcare.org/



www.neuro-criticalcare.org

Join Us ...

WELCOME

To join us, please go to:

<u>https://www.scri.edu.sg/crn/pediatric-acute-critical-care-medicine-asian-network/members/</u> to download the registration form. Kindly submit the completed form to <u>patricia.tay@scri.cris.edu.sg</u>.

If you have any feedback or would like to feature updates from your country in the PACCMAN newsletter, kindly write to Ms Patricia Tay, PACCMAN secretariat, at <u>patricia.tay@scri.cris.sg</u>.



We welcome anyone who is keen to collaborate and share common goal of developing best practices to improve survival in critically ill children in Asia. If you have any colleagues or friends who are interested, please do refer them to us.

